

YEAR 7 REVISION PACK

23/24 Summer Assessments

YOU DO: Catholics and Protestants (Key differences)

CATHOLICS

- The Pope is the head of the Church
- The Bible and church services will be in Latin
 - The Priests can forgive sins.
- Priests are special and should wear special clothing.
 - Priests were forbidden to marry
- Churches should be highly decorated in honour and glory of God

PROTESTANTS

- There should not be a Pope
- The Bible and church services should be in your own language.
 - Sins can only be forgiven by God
- Priests are not special and they should not wear special clothing
- Priests were allowed to marry if they wished
 - Churches should be simple so as not to distract from worshipping God

Annotate these around your images

<p>The English navy had slightly more ships than the Spanish and had quicker ships with longer range guns.</p>	<p>Lord Howard ordered the sending of the fire ships.</p>	<p>The English ships could fire more cannonballs at the Spanish with more speed.</p>
<p>New English ships known as Galleons were designed to be easier and faster to manoeuvre.</p>	<p>8TH Aug. Lord Howard gave the order to attack. The battle of Gravelines lasted for most of the day and was fought in rough seas and bad visibility. Many of the Spanish ships were damaged.</p>	<p>The unseasonal weather helped defeat the Armada, blowing the ships north and then the storms wrecked the boats in Scotland and Ireland.</p>
<p>Philip ordered his ships to get close enough to the English ships so that Spanish sailors could board them but this wasn't possible because the English kept their distance.</p>	<p>Elizabeth appeared before the troops before the battle began saying she had the 'heart of a king'. She created the image of a powerful leader.</p>	<p>The sight of the fire ships caused panic amongst the Spanish sailors who pulled up their anchors and the Armada was blown towards the coast of the Netherlands.</p>
<p>The English commander, Lord Howard ordered 8 unmanned English ships be filled with flammable materials such as tar and gunpowder. The ships were set on fire and the winds carried them towards the Spanish ships in the harbour. (6th Aug)</p>	<p>The Spanish ships reached Calais harbour and dropped anchor (6th Aug).</p>	<p>The Spanish Duke of Medina Sidonia didn't have a naval background. He suffered from seasickness.</p>
<p>Over 40 Spanish ships were wrecked off the coasts of Scotland and Ireland with thousands of sailors drowned or killed.</p>	<p>9TH Aug. The wind changed direction, forcing the Spanish fleet out into the North Sea so they tried to make their way back to Spain around Scotland and Ireland.</p>	<p>The scattering of the Armada because of the fire ships meant that they couldn't meet up with Parma's army.</p>